

VIKAS COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

NUNNA , VIJAYAWADA (RURAL), KRISHNA DISTRICT, A.P., INDIA-521212

Approved by AICTE & affiliated to JNTUK

Code of Conduct Manual

Code of Conduct for Students

PREAMBLE

Vikas College of Engineering & Technology is committed to maintain, endorse a culture of conduct that showcases excellence, intellectual openness, inclusiveness, justice, integrity, fairness, respect, equity and accountability. It expects students to uphold these standards in their day-to-day decisions, actions, and interactions. The code of conduct is necessary to mark the boundaries of this needed order. Students continue to be subject to the laws of the land while at the campus, and violations of those laws may also constitute violations of the code.

Students are expected to align their behavior with the Code of Conduct.

RESPONSIBILITIES OF STUDENTS

- 1. Shall read, understand and comply with institutes policies and take responsibility for actions
- 2. Shall abide by the institutions policy to value and support an institute community that is diverse in gender, caste, creed, religion, region, nationality, educational background, talent, skill, and experience.

STUDENT COMMITMENT

- 1. Shall be in time to the institution.
- 2. Shall wear the ID card and follow dress code.
- Shall be regular and punctual to the classes and maintain 75% attendance to be able to appear for final examination.
- Follow the instructions of the teacher carefully in the classrooms.
- Maintain perfect order and strict silence inside the lecture hall/drawing hall/laboratories/clubs and the corridors.

Code of Conduct Manual MEERING STECROOL

VIKAS COLLEGE OF ENGG.&TECH NUNNA, VIJAYAWADA RURAL NUNNA, VIJAYAWADA RURAL Page 1

- Be attentive in class, to bring calculators, drafter, charts and data handbooks as per the schedule of the classes.
- 7. Meet all deadlines of assignments, submission of projects and lab records.
- 8. Abide by the rules of various laboratories and not damaging the equipment's.
- 9. Cultivate the habit of looking at the notice boards of the institute/department every day.
- 10. Attend all counseling sessions convened by their mentors and feel free to explain their academic/personal/career difficulties and seek solutions.
- 11. Maintain silence in the library and utilize its resources and space without causing damage.
- 12. Not to be in the canteen during working hours of the institute.

ACADEMIC MISCONDUCT

- To note, to follow principles of progressive discipline and any violence on the campus, destruction
 of the institute's property, manhandling of a person in the campus, and misbehavior with girl
 students will be viewed seriously. Erring persons will be liable for academic or financial
 consequences, if sustained they will be liable to disciplinary action such as suspension or rustication
 for specific period etc.
- Note that defacing of the campus buildings, walls by writing on them or sticking bills, posters is prohibited. Also damaging the notices and posters displayed in the departments is forbidden.

DISCIPLINARY MISCONDUCT

- Academic integrity must be maintained while pursing academic studies. To falsify or alter records of
 academic performance is an academic misconduct. To note that all types of malpractices and unfair
 means in the examination hall inclusive of the assault on invigilators, misbehaving in the
 examination hall, enabling other students to be dishonest and impersonation are serious and
 punishable offences as the malpractice guidelines of JNTUK, Kakinada.
- 2. Participate in various events, seminars, workshops organized by the institution and contribute towards their success.
- Student participation is encouraged and must be strengthened through the involvement of students in all levels of college governance.
- When attending events outside the campus and representing the institution, the code of conduct will still be in effect.

Code of Conduct Manual



Page 2
VIKAS COLLEGE OF ENGG.&TECH
NUNNA, VIJAYAWADA RURAL
NUNNA, VIJAYAWADA RURAL
Krishna Di., A.P.

CAUSING DISREPUTE TO OTHER STUDENTS

- 1. Communicate opinions to others in a fair and constructive manner.
- Voice any differences of opinion respectfully and directly to those members with whom you disagree and not in common areas.
- Shall dressed in respectable attire, keep personal hygiene, tidiness, be well groomed and wear the
 institutes identification cards at all times.
- 4. Use Institutes resources (facilities, equipment, supplies, vehicles) lawfully
- 5. Avoid use of mobile phones in classrooms and common areas.
- 6. Not to form any formal and informal groups on the basis of caste, community and religion.
- To note that the scholarship amount will be released only when all the scholarship holders put in 75% attendance.
- To furnish in their own interest, the change in the address/ mobile numbers of parent/ guardian, if any, to the office/department.
 - 9. Violation of University rules is strictly prohibited.
 - 10. Promote sustainability and reduce the impact on environment in all our actions.
 - 11. Make the institution a safe place to work and learn. Adhere to good health and safety practices and comply with all health and safety laws and regulations. All students of the institution should abide by this policy. The institution will not tolerate misconduct and violations are subject to disciplinary actions.
 - 12. The aggrieved student would submit in writing his/her grievance to the HOD/Principal.

PUNISHMENT AND PENALTIES

Warning, suspension, monetary fines, dismissal, upholding of degree are the programme of actions which may be taken when a student has been found to have violated the student code of conduct.

Code of Conduct Manual



Page 3

PRINCIPAL

VIKAS COLLEGE OF ENGG.&TECH

NUNNA, VIJAYAWADA RURAL

Krishna Dt., A.P.

CODE OF CONDUCT FOR TEACHERS

This Code of Conduct applies to the teaching members of the institute.

Introduction:

Vikas College of Engineering & Technology is striving for academic excellence, and progress of Engineering. Education, research has been conducted in alignment with our national needs and priorities and ensures that our mission, objectives make contributions to global needs.

Teachers should enjoy full civic rights of our democratic country. Teachers have a right to just conditions of service and professional independence.

THE CODE OF CONDUCT

TEACHERS

- 1. Shall read, understand and comply with institutes' policies.
- Shall abide by the institutes' policy to value and support an institute community that is diverse in gender, caste, creed, religion, region, nationality, educational background, talent, skill, and experience.
- 3. Shall be in time to the institute.
- 4. Shall be regular and punctual to the classes.
- Must conduct the scheduled period of class and take attendance in the beginning of class.
 - Daily lesson should be planned ahead and taught in the most effective and innovative way.
 - Class should be well structured, interactive and involving student cohort.
 - 8. Notes of units should be included in the course file.

TEACHERS AND THE STUDENTS

- Teachers should prepare students for their examinations, hence be well versed with objectives and outcomes of each unit and the related scheme and policies of the JNTUK, Kakinada.
- Syllabus completion should be according to academic calendar.
- 3. Students learning should be assessed periodically and modification of teaching and assignments done

Code of Conduct Manual



Page 4

PRINCIPAL

VIKAS COLLEGE OF ENGG.&TECH

NURNA, VIJAYAWADA RURAL

Krishna Dt., A.P.

accordingly.

- Shall maintain the course file with all necessary documents including previous year question papers and their answer keys.
- 5. Mentorship shall be fulfilled in order to enhance students' academic performance.
- 6. Do not show partiality or hold grudges towards students/colleagues.
- 7. The teacher is In-charge of students during the class.
- Be impartial when discharging one's duties and not offer preferential treatment to any student, instead should be motivating, comforting, listening to and encouraging students and radiating enthusiasm.
- 9. A teacher finding a student committing any act of academic or non-academic misconduct within the college campus shall be responsible to immediately report to authorities concerned. In case of un-suits of the behavior if it is against the code then the matter should be discussed with deans, HOD or principal.
- 10. Shall be a springboard for the students' academic success, personal growth and placement in the national and global arena.

TEACHERS AND THE PARENT

Shall attend to the parents' queries as a true representative of the institution, clarify their doubts, give them freedom to express their views and help them understand the institute's framework.

Teachers shall observe good personal conduct in terms of:

- Follow Dress code-Shall be in respectable attire, befitting the society's expectations.
- Shall never appear untidy, through style of dressing, grooming of hair or in respect of any other ornament one wears and also maintain personal hygiene at all times.
- Every staff member shall discharge the duties allotted to them within the department or other units or events with professionalism and honesty.
- Shall endeavor to assist Fellow teachers to discharge their duties effectively and make adjustments flexibly.
- Act within the range of an allowed individual authority in all matters and in the best interests of the institute.
- 6. Inform the authorities and take consent, if availing the leave, the early exit and late entry facility.
- Use Institutes resources (facilities, equipment, supplies, vehicles, and students) lawfully, efficiently
 and by finding innovative solutions.

Code of Conduct Manual



Page 5
VIKAS OOLLEGE OF ENGG.&TECH
NUNNA, VIJAYAWADA RURAL
Krishna Dt., A.P.

- Ensure that the highest standards of scholarly conduct and academic integrity are understood and practiced. Complete the work on time, document research and citing the work of others.
- In-charge faculty should ensure fairness and honesty in relationships with suppliers and purchasers
 of the Institute's goods and lab suppliers. Transact Institutes business in compliance with all
 applicable laws and institutes policies and procedures.
- 10. Refuse any gift/favor that could place individual or institute in embarrassing position.

TEACHERS AND COLLEAGUES

Code of Conduct Manual

- Communicate opinions to others in a fair and constructive manner and respect the rights and dignity
 of others regardless of our differences and different perspectives.
- Voice any differences of opinion respectfully and directly to those colleagues with whom we disagree and not in common areas and manage conflicts appropriately.
- Exercise professional exemplary competence, teamwork, objectivity, dignity, innovative teaching methods, diligence.
- Make the institution a safe place to work and learn. Adhere to good health and safety practices and comply with all health and safety laws and regulations.
- 5. Protect the confidential, proprietary, and private information generated by the Institute or acquired in the course of an individual's association with the Institute; information will be used for official or legal purposes only and not for personal or illegal advantage, during or after the individual's association with the institute.
- Adhere to the institutes grant, contractual and legal obligations and comply with all laws and regulations governing the receipt and disbursement of sponsored funds.
- Promote sustainability and reduce the impact on environment in all our actions.

Teachers are expected to align their behavior with the institute's Code of Conduct. Violations will lead to seeking of explanations, warnings and eventually penalties.

VIKAS COLLEGE OF ENGG.&TECH NURNA, VIJAYAWADA RURAL Krishna Dt., A.P.

Code of Conduct for Vikas College Of Engineering & Technology Employees

The term employee includes non-teaching staff and other staff which come under this purview.

The following code of conduct applies to all of the employees mentioned above:

1. General Rules:

- a. Every employee shall, at all times, be devoted to his/her duty and shall maintain absolute integrity, discipline, impartiality and a sense of belonging and accountability
- Every employee holding a supervisory post shall take all possible steps to ensure the integrity and devotion to duty of all employees under his control.
- c. An employee should at all times be courteous in his/her dealings with other members of the staff, students and members of the public. His/her behavior should be reflecting good values.
- d. Unless otherwise stated specially in terms of appointment, every employee is a whole-time employee of the college, and may be called upon to perform such duties, as may be assigned to him by competent authority, beyond scheduled working hours and on closed holidays and Sundays.
- e. An employee shall be required to observe the scheduled hours of work, during which he/she must be present at the place of his/her duty.
- f. The institute is committed to maintain endorse a culture of conduct that showcase excellence, intellectual openness, inclusiveness, justice, integrity, fairness, respect, equity and accountability. It expects members to uphold these standards in their day-to-day decisions, actions, and interactions.
- g. Taking part in politics and election: No employee shall take part in politics or be associated with any party or organization which takes part in political activity, nor shall subscribe in aid or assist in any manner any political movement or activity.

2. Confidentiality:

- a. Protect the confidential, proprietary, and private information generated by the Institute or acquired in the course of an individual's association with the Institute; information will be used for official or legal purposes only and not for personal or illegal advantage, during or after the individual's association with the institute.
- Honor non-disclosure agreements; abide by all rules and laws governing the use of copyrighted materials, patented ideas, licenses, and proprietary information.

3. Gifts:

a. Ensure fairness and honesty in relationships with suppliers and purchasers of the Institute's goods, do not take favors from students in any form and avoid financial transactions, refuse any

Code of Conduct Manual



Page 7
PRINCIPAL
VIKAS COLLEGE OF ENGG.&TECH
NUNNA, VIJAYAWADA RURAL
Krishna Dt., A.P.

gift that could place individual or institute in embarrassing position, avoid being biased in dealings with lab and other suppliers.

4. Private employment or trade and investment:

a. No employee shall engage in any other work agreement directly or indirectly and if have to engage there should be prior sanction from management.

5. Attendance at Meeting:

a. An employee who is appointed as a member of any duly constituted committee of the University must attend all meetings of such committees. b. If, for unavoidable reasons, he/she is unable to attend any meeting, he/she should send a previous intimation to concerned authority in order to arrange a substitution.

6. Consumption of intoxicating drinks and drugs:

a. An employee of the college shall not consume, or be under influence of any intoxicating drinks and drugs in the college campus premises.

7. Misconduct:

- a. Furnishing false information regarding name, age, father's name, qualification, ability or previous service or any other matter germane to the employment at the time of employment or during the course of employment.
- b. Acting in a manner prejudicial to the interests of the Institution.
- c. Willful insubordination or disobedience, whether or not in combination with others, of his/her superior
- d. Defiance of orders or direction of higher authority, writing letters with a high tone and tenor to the higher authorities.
- e. Absence without leave or over-staying the sanctioned leave for more than four consecutive days without sufficient grounds of proper or satisfactory explanation.
- f. Neglect of work or negligence in the performance of duty including lingering or slowing down of work.
- g. Damage to any property of the Institution.

8. Explanation:

For the purpose of this rule "Sexual harassment" includes such unwelcome sexually determined behavior, whether directly or otherwise as:

- a. Physical contact and advances;
- b. Demand or request for sexual favors;
- Sexually colored remarks;
- d. Showing any pornography; or

Code of Conduct Manual



Page 8

VIKAS COLLEGE OF ENGG.&TECH NUNNA, VIJAYAWADA RURAL Krishna Dt., A.P. e. Any other unwelcome physical, verbal or non-verbal conduct of a sexual nature.

Note: The above instances of misconduct are illustrative in nature, and not an exhaustive.

9. Representations:

Whenever an employee wishes to put forth any claim, or seeks redressed of any grievance, he/she must forward his/her case through proper channel.

10. Interpretation:

The decision of the Board of Management on all questions relating to the interpretation of these rules shall be final.

Code of Conduct Manual



Page 9
PRINCIPAL
VIKAS COLLEGE OF ENGG.&TECH
NUNNA, VIJAYAWADA RURAL
Krishna Dt., A.P.

CODE OF CONDUCT FOR ADMINISTRATORS

Introduction and Purpose

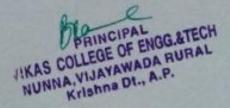
- As members of VIKAS COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY College community, all administrative officers are responsible for sustaining highest ethical standards of this institution, and of the broader community in which they function. The college values integrity, honesty and fairness and strives to integrate these values into its teaching, research and Extension practices.
- Purpose In that spirit, this Code (the "Code") is a shared statement of the College's commitment to
 uphold the ethical, professional and legal standards as basis for daily and long-term decisions and
 actions. It helps disseminate awareness to all involved to create an educational environment
 characterized by clarity, transparency and affinity.
- 3. Violations Adherence to this Code also makes all members responsible for bringing suspected violations of applicable standards, policies, laws or regulations to the attention of the appropriate cognizant office. Act within the range of an allowed individual authority in all matters and in the best interests of the institute. Equity and Justice People are to be treated fairly not discriminated against, abused or exploited. Justice is concerned with power sharing and preventing the abuse of power. In an equitable community all members can access opportunities that allow for their full participation in that community.
- The institute will not tolerate harassment (and personal harassment), discrimination, unsafe work
 practices, fraud, or other unethical conduct. Members are expected to align their behavior with the
 institute's Code of Conduct.
- 5. Discrimination-direct or indirect, Under Equal Opportunity legislation, discrimination occurs when a person, or a group of people, are treated less favorably than another person or group, in the same or similar circumstances, because of irrelevant attributes such as their age; race (including color, descent, national or ethnic origin); sex; marital status, pregnancy, or family responsibilities; disability; political or religious conviction; and sexual orientation or gender history.
- 6. Prevention and Resolution of Campus Ragging/Bullying The institution acknowledges that all employees and students have the right to work and study in an environment free from bullying. The college has a duty of care to all members of its community and violence, aggression and bullying are unacceptable. A workplace situation may be identified as bullying if an employee or employees are harmed, intimidated, threatened, victimized, undermined, offended, degraded, or humiliated, whether alone or in front of other employees, students or visitors to the college.
- Sexual harassment is unwelcome, unsolicited and unreciprocated conduct with a sexual component which offends, intimidates, embarrasses or humiliates a person.

Code of Conduct Manual



Page 10
PRINCIPAL
VIKAS COLLEGE OF ENGG.&TECH
NUNNA, VIJAYAWADA RURAL
Krishna Dt., A.P.

- Academic freedom is recognized and protected by college as essential to proper conduct of teaching, research and scholarship. Freedom of intellectual thought and enquiry and open exchange of ideas and evidence are a college core value.
- All members of the Institution must act lawfully, comply with all relevant legislative and industrial
 requirements, act within their delegations of authority, and comply with college policies.
- 10. Staff members who have access to official college documentation and information must take care to maintain the integrity, confidentiality and privacy of such information to protect any individual concerned. Members of the college should also undertake to maintain privacy of oral communications where that has been requested.
- 11. Personal and Professional Responsibility
 - a. The college Policy on Fraud and Corruption, in conjunction with the Guidelines for Dealing with Fraud and Corruption at Vikas College of Engineering & Technology, clarifies the responsibilities of all college staff in creating an honest, ethical and professional workplace, and outlines the requirements and protocols for raising issues of suspected fraud and corruption and the conducting of investigations.
 - b. Vikas College of Engineering & Technology expects all those engaged in research to observe high ethical standards in the conduct of that research and, when relevant, to comply with the obligations imposed by the codes of practice as outlined by the college and other relevant funding bodies. Ethical clearances must be gained where appropriate.
- 12. Recruit with a commitment to diversity and inclusion.
- 13. Communicate opinions to others in a fair and constructive manner.
- 14. Vikas College of Engineering & Technology recognizes that it must earn and maintain a reputation for integrity that includes, but is not limited to, compliance with laws and regulations and its contractual obligations. Even the appearance of misconduct or impropriety can be very damaging to the institution.
- 15. All college accounts, financial reports, tax returns, expense must be accurate, clear and complete. All entries in the college books and records, including departmental accounts and individual expense reports, must accurately reflect each transaction.





Declaration for Ethics of Code of Conduct

Student Declaration

Upon registering at VIKAS COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY, a student has initiated a contract with the Institute and is bound by the following declaration:

"II"	S/o,D/o	hereby accept and submit myself to the
rules and r	egulations, codes, and policies of	VIKAS COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING &
TECHNOI	LOGY, and I pledge to observe the	same. I understand that as long as I am a student, I will
abide by th	e code of conduct of this institution	n."

Students name:

Signature:

Date:

Students are required to inform themselves of the code of conduct of the college and also the university.

Declaration for Ethics of Code of Conduct

Employee declaration

Employee declaration that Faculty/Staff/Administrator will be in compliance with the code of conduct of Vikas College of Engineering & Technology during your service to the institution. Once completed, please sign the form then submit to HR for approval.

Job Title:	Employee ID:	
I,Dr/Mr/Mrs	declare that I accept and submit myself to the ru	les
AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERT	nd policies of Vikas College of Engineering & Technology. I understar	nd
that as long as I am in t	e service, I will abide by the code of conduct of the institution.	
Employee name:	Signature:	
Date:		

COMPOSITION OF COMMITTEE (CODE OF CONDUCT)

CENTRAL COORDINATOR

DEPARTMENTAL COORDINATOR

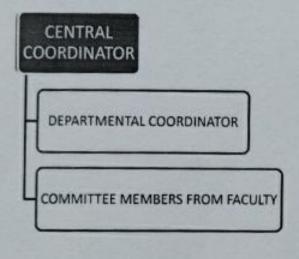
COMMITTEE MEMBERS FROM FACULTY

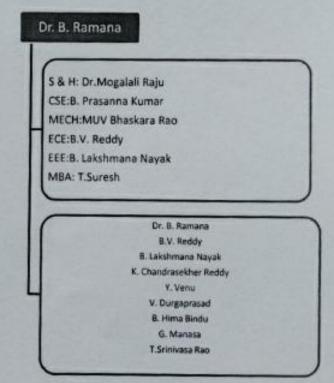


PRINCIPAL PRINCIPAL PRINCIPAL OF ENGG.&TECH NUNNA, VIJAYAWADA RURAL Krishna Dt., A.P.

MEMBERS OF COMMITTEE OF CODE OF CONDUCT

Code of conduct members is same as Anti-Ragging Committee and Anti-Ragging squad members







VIKAS COLLEGE OF ENGG.&TECH NUNNA, VIJAYAWADA RURAL Krishna Dt., A.P.

FUNCTIONS:

The functions of the code of conduct committee

Code of conduct of Vikas College of Engineering & Technology engineering college clarifies institute's mission, vision and principles, linking them with standards of professional conduct. The code articulates the values the organization wishes to foster in its administrators, staff, students and other employees and, in doing so, defines desired behavior.

FACILITY: Any noncompliance with the code of conduct should be reported to grievance cell.



VIKAS COLLEGE OF ENGG. ATECH

III Year - II Semester

L T P C

PROFESSIONAL ETHICSAND HUMAN VALUES

Course Objectives:

*To give basic insights and inputs to the student to inculcate Human values to grow as a responsible human beings with proper personality.

*Professional Ethics instills the student to maintain ethical conduct and discharge their professional duties.

UNIT 1: Human Values:

Morals, Values and Ethics - Integrity - Trustworthiness - Work Ethics - Service Learning - Civic Virtue - Respect for others - Living Peacefully - Caring - Sharing - Honesty - Courage - Value Time - Co-operation - Commitment - Empathy - Self-confidence - Spirituality- Character.

UNIT: II: Principles for Harmony:

Truthfulness - Customs and Traditions - Value Education - Human Dignity - Human Rights - Fundamental Duties - Aspirations and Harmony (I, We & Nature) - Gender Bias - Emotional Intelligence - Salovey - Mayer Model - Emotional Competencies - Conscientiousness.

UNIT III: Engineering Ethics and Social Experimentation:

History of Ethics - Need of Engineering Ethics - Senses of Engineering Ethics- Profession and Professionalism —Self Interest - Moral Autonomy — Utilitarianism — Virtue Theory - Uses of Ethical Theories - Deontology- Types of Inquiry —Kohlberg's Theory - Gilligan's Argument —Heinz's Dilemma - Comparison with Standard Experiments — Learning from the Past —Engineers as Managers — Consultants and Leaders — Balanced Outlook on Law - Role of Codes — Codes and Experimental Nature of Engineering.

UNIT IV: Engineers' Responsibilities towards Safety and Risk:

Concept of Safety - Safety and Risk - Types of Risks - Voluntary v/sInvoluntary Risk - Consequences - Risk Assessment - Accountability - Liability - Reversible Effects - Threshold Levels of Risk - Delayed v/sImmediate Risk - Safety and the Engineer - Designing for Safety - Risk-Benefit Analysis-Accidents.

UNIT V: Engineers' Duties and Rights:

Concept of Duty - Professional Duties - Collegiality - Techniques for Achieving Collegiality - Senses of Loyalty - Consensus and Controversy - Professional and Individual Rights - Confidential and Proprietary Information - Conflict of Interest-Ethical egoism - Collective Bargaining - Confidentiality - Gifts and Bribes - Problem solving-Occupational Crimes-Industrial Espionage- Price Fixing-Whistle Blowing.



PRINCIPAL
VIKAS COLLEGE OF ENGG.&TFCH
NUNNA, VIJAYAWADA RURA
Krishna Dt., A.P.

UNIT VI: Global Issues:

Globalization and MNCs -Cross Culture Issues - Business Ethics - Media Ethics - Environmental Ethics - Endangering Lives - Bio Ethics - Computer Ethics - War Ethics - Research Ethics -Intellectual Property Rights.

Related Cases Shall be dealt where ever necessary.

Outcome:

*It gives a comprehensive understanding of a variety issues that are encountered by every professional in discharging professional duties.

*It provides the student the sensitivity and global outlook in the contemporary world to fulfill the professional obligations effectively.

References:

- 1. Professional Ethics by R. Subramaniam Oxford Publications, New Delhi.
- Ethics in Engineering by Mike W. Martin and Roland Schinzinger Tata McGraw-Hill - 2003.
- Professional Ethics and Morals by Prof.A.R.Aryasri, DharanikotaSuyodhana -Maruthi Publications.
- 4. Engineering Ethics by Harris, Pritchard and Rabins, Cengage Learning, New Delhi.
- Human Values & Professional Ethics by S. B. Gogate, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., Noida.
- Engineering Ethics & Human Values by M.Govindarajan, S.Natarajan and V.S.SenthilKumar-PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd – 2009.
- Professional Ethics and Human Values by A. Alavudeen, R.Kalil Rahman and M. Jayakumaran – University Science Press.
- 8. Professional Ethics and Human Values by Prof.D.R.Kiran-Tata McGraw-Hill 2013
- Human Values And Professional Ethics by Jayshree Suresh and B. S. Raghavan, S.Chand Publications

THE PARTY OF THE P

VIKAS COLLEGE OF ENGG.&TECH NUNNA, VIJAYAWADA RURAL Krishna Dt., A.P.